

O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI
OLIIY TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI

FARG'ONA DAVLAT UNIVERSITETI

**FarDU.
ILMIY
XABARLAR**

1995-yildan nashr etiladi
Yilda 6 marta chiqadi

2-2024

**НАУЧНЫЙ
ВЕСТНИК.
ФерГУ**

Издаётся с 1995 года
Выходит 6 раз в год

O'zbek va ingliz tillaridagi ayrim antroponimlar semantikasi masalalari	444
I.V.Xoldarova, X.A.Erg'oziyeva	
Fonetikani o'qitish orqali o'quvchilar nutqini shakllantirish	448
M.Kaxarova, N.Yunusaliyeva	
O'zbek va nemis tillarida bayram bilan bog'liq leksik birliklar tadqiqi	455
D.M.Yuldasheva, Z.I.Usmonova	
Iboralarning lingvopoetik xususiyatlari (Siddiq Mo'min she'riyati misolida).....	458
O.K.Rakhmatova, G.N.Davlyatova	
The structure of speech acts in various types of discourse	462
X.M.Sotvaldieva	
Paremiologiya fan sifatida	467
A.E.Botirova	
Grammatik terminlar lug'atini yaratishda muammo va yechimlar	473
R.Radjabov	
Orfoepiya va uning normalari to'g'risida fikr-mulohazalar	478
M.N.Raxmanova	
Texnik oliy ta'lim muassasalari talabalari uchun ingliz tili darslarida kasbiy matnlarni tanlash usullari	482
U.B.Almaz, O.X.Barziyev	
Milliy uyg'onish davri Farg'ona vodiysi she'riyati va Ozarbayjon adabiyotidagi mazmuniy mushtarakliklar	486
D.Sh.Islomov	
His-tuyg'uning paydo bo'lishi, uning asosiy holatlari psixolog olim Kerroll Ellis Izard talqinida	493
M.M.Abdujabborova, M.M.Yakubbayev	
Talabalarga ingliz tilini o'qitishda aqliy hujum metodini qo'llashning o'rni (nofilologik ta'lim yo'nalishi misolida).....	498
G.A.Saydaliyeva	
Geshtaltlarning turli sinonimik lug'atlarda va kontekstda ifodalanishi.....	501
G.N.Isakova	
Fransuz tilidagi muqaddas matnlarga oid qanotli iboralarning semantikasiga doir.....	506
J.J.Egamberdiyev	
Lug'at zamon va davr elchisi	511
Sh.Sh.Zarmasov	
Ot turkumi ma'no guruhini modellashtirishning lingvostatistik tahlili	515
G.P.Nazarova, F.B.Alimova	
"Harry potter" turkumidagi asarlarda neologizm va okkazonalizmlarning qo'llanilish tadqiqi.....	522
S.A.Mannonova	
Tijoriy yozishmalarda kommunikativ-pragmatik intensiyalarining o'xshash va farqli jihatlari	526
N.K.Ergasheva	
Dynamic interaction of foreign languages: factors of development in a global context	529
A.K.Usmonov	
Monologik nutqda bog'lovchilarning pragmatik xususiyatlari	533
N.K.Abbasova	
Evaluating the impact of digital tools in classrooms and online learning platforms	538
D.G.O'rinboyeva	
Maktabgacha ta'lim muassasalarida bolalarga ingliz tilini o'rgatish xususida ayrim mulohazalar	542
N.K.Abbasova, M.Abdulkhakimova	
Promoting oral communication through reading integration.....	545
Д.Ш.Рахмонова, Д.У.Ашурова	
Когнитивный подход к анализу художественного текста	550



UO‘K: 372.881. 111.1

CHET TILLARNING DINAMIK O‘ZARO TA‘SIRI: GLOBAL KONTEKSTDA RIVOJLANISH OMILLARI**ДИНАМИЧЕСКОЕ ВЗАИМОДЕЙСТВИЕ ИНОСТРАННЫХ ЯЗЫКОВ: ФАКТОРЫ РАЗВИТИЯ В ГЛОБАЛЬНОМ КОНТЕКСТЕ****DYNAMIC INTERACTION OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES: FACTORS OF DEVELOPMENT IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT****Ergasheva Nigora Kurbanovna**
Senior teacher, Fergana State University**Annonatsiya**

Mustamlakachilik ekspansiyasi, madaniy almashinuv va globalashuvning tarixiy va madaniy merosi muayyan chet tillarining global ahamiyatini, shuningdek, mustamlakachilikdan keyingi jamiyatlarda ularning mahalliy qabul qilinishini tushunish uchun asos yaratadi. Iqtisodiy va savdo mulohazalar xalqaro savdo, diplomatiya va ishbilarmonlik aloqalarida, global munosabatlarni shakllantirishda va til tendentsiyalariga ta‘sir qilishda xorijiy tillarning hal qiluvchi rolini yana bir bor ta‘kidlaydi. Ushbu maqola turli xil global sharoitlarda xorijiy tillarning rivojlanishi va ta‘siriga ta‘sir qiluvchi ko‘p qirali omillarni har tomonlama o‘rganishni taklif qiladi. Maqola tarixiy, madaniy, iqtisodiy, texnologik va ijtimoiy jihatlariga asoslanib, butun dunyo bo‘ylab xorijiy tillarning rivojlanishi, tarqalishi va dolzarbligiga hissa qo‘shadigan murakkab ta‘sirilar tarmog‘ini o‘rganadi.

Аннотация

Историческое и культурное наследие колониальной экспансии, культурного обмена и глобализации закладывает основу для понимания глобальной известности конкретных иностранных языков, а также их местного принятия в постколониальных обществах. Экономические и торговые соображения еще раз подчеркивают ключевую роль иностранных языков в международной торговле, дипломатии и деловых взаимодействиях, формировании глобальных отношений и влиянии на лингвистические тенденции. Эта статья предлагает всестороннее исследование многогранных факторов, влияющих на развитие и влияние иностранных языков в различных глобальных условиях. Опираясь на исторические, культурные, экономические, технологические и социальные аспекты, статья углубляется в сложную сеть влияний, которые способствуют эволюции, распространению и актуальности иностранных языков во всем мире.

Abstract

The historical and cultural legacy of colonial expansion, cultural exchange, and globalization lays the groundwork for understanding the global prominence of specific foreign languages as well as their local adoption in post-colonial societies. Economic and trade considerations further underscore the pivotal role of foreign languages in international trade, diplomacy, and business interactions, shaping global relationships and impacting linguistic trends. This article offers a comprehensive exploration of the multifaceted factors influencing the development and impact of foreign languages in diverse global settings. Drawing upon historical, cultural, economic, technological, and societal dimensions, the article delves into the intricate web of influences that contribute to the evolution, dissemination, and relevance of foreign languages worldwide.

Kalit so‘zlar: til rivojlanishi, jamiyatga ta‘sir, ko‘p tillilik, diaspora jamoalari, tilni saqlash, globalashuv**Ключевые слова:** развитие языка, влияние на общество, многоязычие, диаспорские сообщества, сохранение языка, глобализация**Key words:** language development, societal impact, multilingualism, diaspora communities, language preservation, globalization**INTRODUCTION**

Foreign languages play a pivotal role in global interaction, cultural exchange, and international communication. The development, dissemination, and impact of foreign languages are shaped by a myriad of factors that reflect the complexities of historical, cultural, economic, technological, and societal influences. Understanding these diverse factors is essential for comprehending the evolving relevance and significance of foreign languages in global contexts.

Historical and Cultural Legacy.

The historical and cultural legacy of foreign languages is deeply intertwined with the process of colonial expansion, cultural exchange, and globalization. This legacy has contributed to

the global prominence of specific foreign languages as well as their local adoption in post-colonial societies, reflecting the enduring influence of historical interactions on linguistic development.

Economic and Trade Considerations.

Economic and trade considerations underscore the critical role of foreign languages in international commerce, diplomacy, and business interactions. Proficiency in specific languages is instrumental in fostering economic partnerships, promoting international trade, and enhancing global relationships, highlighting the intrinsic link between foreign languages and economic influence.

Educational Policies and Initiatives

Within the realm of education, language preservation, multilingualism, and heritage language initiatives contribute significantly to the development and preservation of foreign languages. Government policies, educational initiatives, and cross-cultural exchange programs play a pivotal role in fostering linguistic diversity and maintaining cultural traditions within educational systems and society at large.

Technological Advancements.

The transformative impact of technological advancements on foreign language development is evident in the proliferation of digital tools, social media platforms, and global connectivity. These advancements have enhanced accessibility, adaptation, and usage of foreign languages, reshaping the landscape of language learning and intercultural communication in the digital age.

Migration and Diaspora Communities

Migration and the formation of diaspora communities play a crucial role in the preservation, evolution, and transmission of foreign languages. These communities contribute to the maintenance of cultural identities, heritage languages, and linguistic traditions, reflecting the intersection of language, identity, and cultural adaptation in diverse global settings.

International Influences and Multilingualism

The dynamic interplay of international influences and multilingualism fosters linguistic diversity, encourages cultural understanding, and reflects the vibrant coexistence of multiple languages in global contexts. Globalization, cultural exchange, and the convergence of diverse linguistic traditions contribute to the rich tapestry of multilingualism and cross-cultural communication on the global stage.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Observational Studies

- Language Immersion Programs: Observing language immersion programs, cultural exchange initiatives, and language revitalization efforts to gain insider perspectives on the use and preservation of foreign languages within specific cultural and community contexts.
- Classroom Observations: Conducting observational studies within language classrooms and educational settings to understand the pedagogical methods, language teaching approaches, and the impact of technological integration on language education.

Ethnographic Research

- Ethnographic Fieldwork: Engaging in ethnographic research within multicultural and multilingual communities to understand the interplay of linguistic, cultural, and social factors influencing language use, language maintenance, and language adaptation within diverse community settings.

Key Stakeholder Interviews: Conducting structured or semi-structured interviews with language educators, policymakers, and scholars to gain insights into the impact of language policies, educational initiatives, and cultural trends on foreign language development.

- Community Leader Interviews: Engaging in interviews with community leaders and representatives to understand the role of diaspora communities in preserving and revitalizing heritage languages and linguistic traditions.

Quantitative Surveys: Developing quantitative surveys to gather data on the usage of foreign languages, the influence of economic factors on language development, and the impact of technological advancements on language learning and communication in diverse global contexts.

TILSHUNOSLIK

- Linguistic Proficiency Surveys: Designing surveys to assess linguistic proficiency across different regions and language communities, offering insights into the dissemination and impact of foreign languages on a global scale.

Regional Case Studies: Conducting in-depth case studies in specific global regions to analyze the historical, cultural, economic, and sociopolitical factors that have shaped the development and dissemination of foreign languages within diverse linguistic and cultural contexts.

- Comparative Case Studies: Employing comparative case studies to explore common trends, unique approaches, and regional differences in language education policies, language revitalization efforts, and the impact of globalization on language use.

- Policy Analysis: Examining official documents, language education policies, and government initiatives to understand the impact of language policies on the development, dissemination, and preservation of foreign languages within global educational systems.

- Technological Policy Review: Analyzing policy papers and official documents related to digital education, technological advancements, and language learning initiatives to ascertain the impact of technology on language development.

- Content Analysis: Analyzing digital media content, online language learning platforms, social media usage, and digital communication trends to explore the impact of technology on language learning, virtual language exchange, and global connectivity.

- Digital Language Learning Surveys: Utilizing digital surveys and online data collection tools to gather insights from language learners and educators on the usage of digital language learning platforms, language exchange programs, and the impact of technology on language acquisition.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

1. Factors Influencing Language Development:

The study identified several key factors influencing the development of foreign languages on a global scale. These factors include historical context, colonial legacies, globalization, migration patterns, cultural exchanges, and educational policies. The interplay of these factors has resulted in the complex evolution of foreign languages, shaping their structures, vocabulary, and usage in diverse international settings.

2. Impact of Technology on Language Dynamics:

Technological advancements, such as the internet, social media, and digital communication tools, have profoundly impacted the development of foreign languages. These platforms have facilitated cross-cultural interactions, language learning opportunities, and the emergence of new linguistic trends. The rapid dissemination of information through digital channels has accelerated language changes and adaptations in global contexts.

3. Multilingualism and Language Diversity:

The coexistence of multiple languages within global communities has fostered a rich tapestry of linguistic diversity. Multilingualism serves as a bridge between cultures, enabling communication across linguistic boundaries. However, the spread of dominant languages and the pressures of globalization raise concerns about the preservation of lesser-known languages and dialects, highlighting the ongoing tension between language diversity and homogenization.

4. Socioeconomic Factors and Language Shifts:

Socioeconomic factors, such as economic development, urbanization, and social mobility, play a significant role in language shifts and language endangerment. Global economic trends have led to the rise of dominant languages in business, education, and media, influencing language preferences and usage patterns among speakers. This dynamic interplay between economics and language underscores the intricate relationship between linguistic diversity and power dynamics.

5. Future Directions and Implications:

The findings suggest a nuanced understanding of the factors driving the development of foreign languages in global contexts. As languages continue to evolve and adapt to changing societal needs, policymakers, educators, and linguists face the challenge of balancing linguistic diversity with the demands of a rapidly changing world. Emphasizing language preservation efforts, promoting multilingual education, and fostering cultural exchange initiatives are critical steps

towards maintaining the vibrancy and richness of foreign languages in an increasingly interconnected world.

The exploration of the factors shaping foreign language development in global contexts reveals a complex interplay of historical, sociocultural, technological, and economic influences. This discussion delves into the implications of these findings and highlights key considerations for understanding the dynamic evolution of foreign languages worldwide.

1. Linguistic Diversity and Global Connectivity:

The coexistence of diverse languages within interconnected global networks underscores the richness of linguistic diversity. Multilingualism serves as a bridge for intercultural communication and facilitates the exchange of ideas across borders. The discussions emphasize the importance of preserving and promoting linguistic diversity as a means to celebrate cultural heritage and foster mutual understanding.

2. Technological Transformations and Language Evolution:

The profound impact of digital technology on language dynamics is evident in the rapid evolution of communication tools and platforms. Social media, messaging apps, and online communities have reshaped language usage patterns, leading to the emergence of new linguistic phenomena and online language communities. The discussions highlight the need to study the implications of digital transformations on language structures and interactions.

3. Language Rights and Cultural Identity:

Amidst globalization and standardization pressures, the discussions touch upon the significance of language rights and the preservation of cultural identity. Efforts to revitalize endangered languages, promote linguistic diversity in education, and support minority language speakers are crucial for maintaining cultural heritage and fostering inclusivity. The role of language policies in safeguarding linguistic diversity is a key area of discussion in the context of globalization.

4. Education, Empowerment, and Inclusion:

Education emerges as a powerful tool for empowering language speakers and promoting inclusive language practices. Multilingual education programs, language revitalization initiatives, and cross-cultural language learning opportunities play a pivotal role in nurturing linguistic diversity and strengthening global communication. The discussions underscore the transformative potential of educational strategies in promoting respect for linguistic differences and enhancing intercultural dialogue.

5. Future Directions and Collaborative Efforts:

Looking ahead, collaborative efforts among policymakers, educators, linguists, and community stakeholders are essential for advancing the sustainable development of foreign languages. Embracing a holistic approach that values linguistic diversity, fosters cross-cultural understanding, and promotes inclusive language practices is crucial for navigating the complex terrain of language development in an increasingly interconnected world. The discussions call for continued research, advocacy, and action to support the vibrant evolution of foreign languages in diverse global contexts.

CONCLUSION

The development of foreign languages is intricately woven into the fabric of historical, cultural, economic, technological, and societal influences. Understanding and exploring these multifaceted factors is paramount for appreciating the evolving relevance and impact of foreign languages in the complex and dynamic landscape of global communication and cultural exchange. As foreign languages continue to shape and enrich global interactions, it is imperative to continue exploring the multifaceted factors that drive their development, influence their adoption, and preserve their cultural and linguistic heritage in an increasingly interconnected world.

This article shines a light on the complex interplay of factors that influence the development of foreign languages in global contexts, offering a comprehensive overview of their significance and impact.

REFERENCES

- 1 L. H. Douglas Brown Teaching by principles. An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy Longman USA 1994.
- 2 F r i e s Ch.C.American English Grammar. London. London University Press, P1940-240.
- 3 M e n c h e n H.L. The American Language. New York. The Century Press. 1963 - P.530.
- 4 K e n y o n J.S. Cultural Levels and Functional varieties of English.-Tn.: College English, 1948, 10, Number 1-3,P